

CLEVELAND, N.Y.—My sojourn in Townsville

from the Pall Mall Gazette.)

And the more this tremendous fact is looked at, the more portentous it appears. What is the probable value of the labours of 6,000,000 of men engaged in productions for the benefit of their own benefit and the benefit of others? The calculation is so vast, it is too speculative to be depended on except as an approximation to the facts of the case. But putting the value of man's labour at the lowest estimate, namely that wages of 10s. per week, it is plain that what costs Europe about 600 millions sterling every year is by the mere withdrawing of heads and hands from the daily works that the necessities and comforts of the world are lost. If you put, for a sum much exceeding this, the value of the labour of the British people, half the national debt of Great Britain is thrown away in the form of food, clothes, habitations, and luxuries which would otherwise have been created for the benefit of the world. The income-tax for Great Britain and Ireland is 100 millions sterling, and the eight millions sterling. By more than sixty times that amount was Europe impoverished during the same year in order that a countless multitude of men might be thrown upon the world, to be a burden on other's throats with the utmost practical rapidity and on the largest possible scale. Further still there is not only the loss which is the consequence of expending idle hands upon the armaments of Europe, but also upon each army and navy to be taken into account. Our own army and navy cost us about twenty-five millions sterling every year, exclusive of additional expenses for the purchase of arms and accoutrements, the callosities of Portsmouth and the other arsenals. It is true that the whole of this sum is not to be regarded as an actual loss in the national production of material wealth, for much of it is expended in payment of the wages of the labourers who produce the food, and house room—and what house room!—to our soldiers and sailors. The labourers who produce our armaments themselves live upon the fruits of the labour of the labourers who produce the food, and the maintenance of the produce of human labour in the condition of actual war is tremendous. What are Virginia and South Carolina at this hour? What was England after the war? What was the world? What was half Europe at the end of the war that was waged in the name of Waterloo? "Man marks the earth with ruin," sang Lord Byron, and he said few things so simply true and terrible. So that it is only with a very large qualification that we can say that the expenditure of twenty-five millions for fighting purposes is not a positive pauperising of the nation to that same amount. A campaign may be over in a few years, or even in a few months, and the nation will be strong enough to repair its ravages. In the meantime, the scourge of poverty and pauperism press with all their old severity upon so formidable a proportion of the vast population of Europe, that to baffle all attempts at curing the evil in its root, and to annihilate the pauperism and poverty to the existence of war and the cost of standing armies would undoubtedly be ridiculous. If I was to be cease henceforth and forever to be a pauper, and this calamity were to befall the multitude would be nearly as far as ever from healing themselves. Nevertheless, considering what poverty is, it is by no means a useless speculation to consider the consequences of the war, and the preparations for war of necessity involve it. It is well now and then to remind ourselves that Europe annually throws away the power of producing as much as would support fifteen millions of families in the condition of peace, and that the war which is waged by the peasantry. That war will ever be brought to an end by such calculations can be expected by none but the blind devotees to the pounds, shillings, and pence of the world. It is not, however, desirable that the nations should be so continually reminded every now and then to look over the balance of profit and loss, and see what we are doing with our money. Twenty-five millions spent yearly upon our army and navy means twenty shillings a week for about a hundred thousand men, and it is not desirable that our soldiers and sailors to peaceful times, because Europe has six millions of men under arms.

IMMIGRANTS **RACHUGOCH** **RECHUGOCH**

Name of Immigrant.	Name of Depositor.
Acree, Thomas	Maria Acree
Adeans, Ann	Hannah Plumb
Argus, James	Robert Argus
Alpine, Mary	Catharine Armstrong
Armstrong, Ann	Willie, G. M'Key
Back, William	Ditto
Mary	Ditto
William	Eliza, Bailey
Bailey, Thos ^{rs}	William Beaton
Bannock, Jeger	John Beaton
Bridget, Mary	Ditto
Boland, Pat	Ditto
Bonjour, W. Warner, Ellen	Timothy Boland
Bourke, Catherine	Sarahweeney
Boyd, Eliza	Daniel Bourke
Bryan, John	Kate Boyd
Brian, Margaret	Sarah Gleeson
Brin, John	Edward Dren
John	Ditto
Brown, A. A	Thomas Brown
Mary	James Brown
Buckley, Catherine	John P. Rooney
Bulbert, Thomas	Norah Collins
Bullin, William	William Douney
Bull, Edwin	Agnes Lea
Bull, Bertholemeu	Will Allen
Burne, Pat	William Duttler
Byrne, John	James Burns
Janet	Thomas Byrne
Catherine	Mary Byrne
Campbell, Michael	James Nolan
Campbell, Joeb.	John Campbell
	William Campbell

James
 Flood, Matthew
 Fogarty, Ellen
 Johanna
 Forrest, Fanny
 Fox, Pat
 Francis
 Gallagher, Elizabeth
 John
 Galvin, John
 Galvin, Mary
 Gannon, Margaret
 Ellen
 Gilroy, Margaret
 Grace, Thomas
 Grady, Pat
 Graham, William
 Graham, Jane
 Grimsley, Rose
 Greenuch, George
 W. G.
 Elizabeth
 Gray, M'Gray, James
 Hall
 Hall, George
 Hannan, James
 Hannan, Bridget
 Mary
 Hastings, Catherine
 Elizabeth
 Healy, Thomas
 Healey, Michael
 Hennessy, Dean's
 Mary
 Catherine
 Hick, William
 Hicks, Catherine
 Hilly, Richard
 Mary
 Hogan, Thomas
 Bridget
 Hoggan, Johanna
 Horne, Jane
 Houston or Howson,
 Mary A.
 Huxley, John
 Hyman, Thomas
 Pat
 Irvine, Arthur
 Lewis, Charles
 Oakes, Bartholomew
 Johnstone, Pat
 Jordan, Catherine
 Joy, Margaret
 Margaret
 Kearney, Pat
 Matthew
 Catherine
 Keefe, Martin
 Catherine
 Philip
 Catherine
 Kelly, James
 Alice
 K. K. Sarah
 Kennedy, William
 Margaret
 Elog, Margaret
 Martin
 Margaret
 Langan, Bridget
 Catherine
 Larkin, Bridget

Dittie
 Dittie
 Dittie
 Patrick Flood
 Michael Leachy
 Dittie
 Thomas Forrest
 Thomas Byrne
 J. H. S. Buncum
 Patrick Phelan
 Dittie
 Thomas Gallan
 John O'Brien
 Timothy Gannon
 Dittie
 Samuel Lang
 Elizabeth Price
 Henry M'Namara
 Mattie Graham
 Dittie
 Arthur Grimsley
 Thomas Greenuch
 Dittie
 Dittie
 Dittie
 Dittie
 Dittie
 John Bardley
 Ann B. Hall
 Thomas Hannell
 Patrick Cunningham
 Dittie
 John Boland
 Dittie
 Terence M'Mahon
 Patrick Healy
 Daniel Malet
 William Carroll
 Michael Hennessy
 William Lobb
 James Hicks
 William Sheehy
 Dittie
 John Hogan
 Donna Hogan
 Michael Connors
 Margaret, Schels
 Thomas Byrne
 John O'Brien
 Bridget Conlan
 Mary Maher
 James F. Edwards
 Francis Irwig
 John Birce
 Charles Johnston
 John Jordan
 William Sheehy
 Dittie
 Nicholas Hanley
 Dittie
 Dittie
 Mary Kearney
 David Koefe
 Dittie
 Dittie
 Dittie
 Mary Kelly
 Bridget Kelly
 Hugh Kello
 Melrose, Constance
 Patrick Koonan
 Ann King
 Michael King
 Margaret J. King
 Mary Langan
 Dittie
 John M'Carthy

5

At the Northumberland Hotel, West Maitland.

WEDNESDAY, 26th September.

FOR POSITIVE SALE.

By Order of the Mortgagee.

SALY THAT VALUABLE AGRICULTURAL ESTATE, consisting of about 1000 ACRES of LAND, and improvements, known as BELMONT, situate in the PARISH of ALLENDALE and COUNTY of NORTHUMBRELAND, at BLACK CREEK, and within two or three miles of the BRANXTON STATION.

RICHARDSON and WRENCH have received instructions from the mortgagee to sell by public auction, at the Northumberland Hotel, West Maitland, on WEDNESDAY, 26th September, at 12 o'clock.

The above VALUABLE COUNTRY PROPERTY, in two or two lots, to suit purchasers.

**THE BELMONT ESTATE,
HAWKESBURY RIVER,
NORTH RICHMOND.**

This Valuable Estate comprises 1848 Acres on the north bank of the HAWKESBURY RIVER, and extends from the City of Sydney to the City of Melbourne. It is nearly all enclosed, and a large area cleared and subdivided into small farms.

The Belmont House is a commodious residence, with spacious barn and necessary out-offices, and there are two large creeks to command the river.

This celebrated and beautifully situated Estate, with its 1848 Acres of land, is only about four miles from the Richmond Railway Station, and is well adapted for use as a first-class agricultural and grazing farm, or gentleman's country house-land.

Preliminary Notice.

RICHARDSON and WRENCH have received instructions from A. J. Little, Esq., to sell by public auction, at the Rooms, Pitt-street, Sydney, on MONDAY, 16th October, at 11 o'clock, The Belmont Estate, Hawkesbury River, North Richmond.

Full particulars in a future advertisement.
Plan on view at the above offices.

To Farmers, and others.

Country Homestead.
500 Acres of Land at Darul,
About 16 miles from Parramatta.

For absolute Sale,
WEDNESDAY, 26th September.

M^R. JOHN TAYLOR has received instructions to sell by auction, at his Auction Mart, Church-street, Parramatta, on WEDNESDAY, 26th September, at 11 o'clock.

All that parcel of land, comprising 500 acres, situate in the County of Cumberland, parish of Nelson, known as **M^R. G. B. Goss's** estate, and containing 100 acres and comprises of Messrs. Black, Greenwood, Jones, and Compkins, and being a portion of the late G. A. Acres, Esq.'s grant of 1000 acres, with improvements, which consist of a 4-roomed dwelling-house, large barn, hay sheds, cow sheds, chaff-house, stables, and carriage.

The land is subdivided into grazing and cultivation paddocks, the whole enclosed, and about 25 acres cleared, a large portion of which is under the cultivation of wheat and bounded on the east side by the Croulsh Creek, affording a never failing supply of water.

The road from Parramatta to Wiseman's Ferry passes through the farm, leaving about 400 acres on the west side of the road, and about 100 acres on the east side, and about one mile from the end of the road.

The property is at present tenanted by **Mr. Charles Austin**, who has occupied it the last seventeen years, keeping large flocks of sheep and a few head of cattle.

for drovers and persons travelling with stock from the northern districts.

Terms at sale.

Title unquestionable.

The Auctioneer earnestly recommends persons who wish to purchase a property of the above description, to visit and inspect this property; its advantages, excellent position, and qualities can then be more fully understood.

QUEENSLAND.

A Little North of the Boundary Line dividing that colony from New South Wales.

ALL THAT FATTENING STATION, "BURABA,"
situate
IN THE DISTRICT OF MARABOON,
QUEENSLAND,
and adjoining the Squatting District of Warrego, New
South Wales.

And surrounded by the Pastoral Properties of Messrs. Watt,
Grover, Crothers, and others.

Together with
6000 SUPERIOR FINE-WOOLLED SHEEP.

MESSERS. T. and A. CADELL have received instructions to sell by public auction, at the Northernmost Hotel, West Meildon, on **TUESDAY, 30th October, at 12 o'clock,**

the above "BURABA," area 13,440 acres (more or less), surveyed and boundaries defined.

The run is bounded on the east by the Narran River, and on the west and by persons by the commanding double water frontage; while the country is of the richest

fatening description, equally well adapted to the depauring of sheep.

With this valuable run will be sold

6000 (more or less) FINE-WOOLLED SHEEP,—being
4000 (more or less) of the others 2000
(more or less) Breds of mixed age.

The improvements comprise huts and yards,
and the stock is of the best quality, and are guaranteed
sound, and have never been diseased.

The last season's clip, notwithstanding the depression of
the market, was 100 per bush.

The auctioneer with confidence invites general attention
to the sale of this well-situated pastoral property, which,
being in its prime, has the advantage of certain tenure—
a most important consideration for investors desiring to
acquire a valuable property.

The property can be recommended equally as a cattle or
sheep run, and inspection is particularly invited.

Terms at sale.

A plan of the property can be inspected at the office of
the Auctioneers, West Melbourne.

At the Risk of the Former Purchaser.

Warrego River, Queensland.

The well-situated Pastoral Property
TICKLEMAN,
comprising five blocks of excellent fatening country,
with a frontage of about 18 miles to the western side
of the Warrego River.

Together with
1500 Head of first-class Cattle, a mixed herd depas-
turing thereon.

At the risk of the former purchaser.

MESSERS. T. and A. CADILLAC have received instructions to sell by public auction, at the Northumberland Hotel, West Mainland, on **TUESDAY, 20th OCTOBER, 1914**, at 12 noon, the following:

All that valuable station known as
"TICKLEMAN,"
comprising 650 acres of naturally watered, known as Dangar's Sheet, Warrego, Upper TD area, G. Koolay, and Koonang, embracing an area of 126 square miles, and 100 acres.

The blocks have been surveyed, and boundaries defined by the Queensland Government.

There will be a large number of head (under 600) first-class cattle, to be mustered and delivered.

Calves under six months old at time of delivery, given as stock horses and rangers to be taken at a valuation.

The improvements are as follows:—Small house, large paddock, branding yard, race, and creek.

The country is well watered, and is of a fattening purpose, and may be known as having formed a portion of the country formerly belonging to T. G. Dangar, Esq.

It is the intention of the Government of intending purchasers to the position of this Pastoral property, whereby the owner is enabled to command the fat stock markets of Adelaide.

It has been most *incontestably* proved, that the rich herbage country of the Warrego District produces fat stock, and that the country is well watered, and is of a fattening purpose of the colony, and this statement is supported by the

that, cattle driven from country to country, realise a handsome price. Inland trade is also brisk, and the season is generally good and upwards in various markets.

In soliciting inspection, the customers would do well to be borne in mind, that during the late season, droughts the best fat cattle offered for sale were from the Warrego district.

A plan of the Run may be seen at the office of the solicitors.

TERMS at sale.

In the Supreme Court of New South Wales.
Sheriff's Office, Sydney, 21st September, 1886.

CHARLOTTE BYRNES, EXECUTRIX, v. DANIEL MORRISSEY.

BY VIRTUE of the authority given by the Act of Council, 5 Vic. No. 9, the SHERIFF will cause to be sold, by public auction, at the Court House, King-street, Sydney, on **TUESDAY, the 22nd day of October next, unless this writ be previously satisfied,**

all the right, title, and interest of the defendant, DANIEL MORRISSEY, of and in the equity of redemption, in all that parcel of land in the colony of New South Wales, containing 351 acres, more or less, situate in the county of Camden, parish of Berrima, and in the Willmott mallow, near the bridge of the Wingecarribee River, and the particulars of which are described in an advertisement in the above case in the S. M. HERALD of the 1st instant.

JOHN FRIELAND, Valuer Sheriff.

